



“十四五”职业教育国家规划教材

英语
(第二版)

综合实训
第一册

主编
杨亚军

英语 (第二版)

English

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第一册

主编 杨亚军

根据教育部发布的高职英语课程标准(2021年版)编写

北京出版集团
北京出版社

北京出版集团
北京出版社

图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

英语综合实训. 第一册 / 杨亚军主编. -- 北京 :
北京出版社, 2021.3 (2023 重印)
ISBN 978-7-200-16408-4

I. ①英… II. ①杨… III. ①英语—高等学校—习题
集 IV. ①H319.6

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2021) 第 088415 号

英语综合实训 第一册

YINGYU ZONGHESHIXUN DI-YI CE

主 编: 杨亚军
出 版: 北京出版集团
北京出版社
地 址: 北京北三环中路 6 号
邮 编: 100120
网 址: www.bph.com.cn
总 发 行: 北京出版集团
经 销: 新华书店
印 刷: 定州启航印刷有限公司
版 次: 2021 年 3 月第 1 版 2022 年 11 月修订 2023 年 7 月第 3 次印刷
成品尺寸: 210 毫米 × 285 毫米
印 张: 8
字 数: 178 千字
书 号: ISBN 978-7-200-16408-4
定 价: 25.00 元

教材意见建议接收方式: 010-58572162 邮箱: jiaocai@bphg.com.cn

如有印装质量问题, 由本社负责调换

质量监督电话: 010-82685218 010-58572162 010-58572393

目 录

CONTENTS

Unit 1 Love and Devotion

Part I	Listening and Speaking	2
Part II	Vocabulary	4
Part III	Grammar	5
Part IV	Reading	6
Part V	Translation	9
Part VI	Writing	11



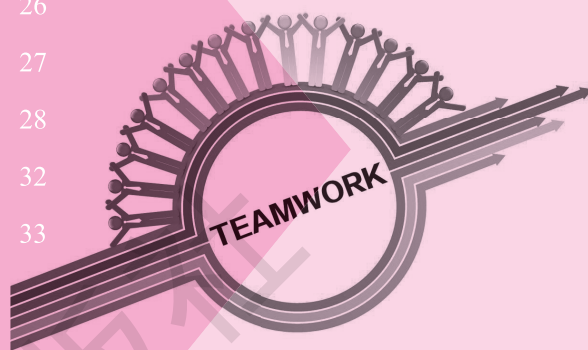
Unit 2 Shoulder the Responsibility

Part I	Listening and Speaking	14
Part II	Vocabulary	15
Part III	Grammar	16
Part IV	Reading	17
Part V	Translation	21
Part VI	Writing	22



Unit 3 Team Spirit

Part I	Listening and Speaking	24
Part II	Vocabulary	26
Part III	Grammar	27
Part IV	Reading	28
Part V	Translation	32
Part VI	Writing	33



期中测试

Part I	Listening Comprehension	35
Part II	Vocabulary and Grammar	37
Part III	Cloze	38
Part IV	Reading Comprehension	38
Part V	Translation	43
Part VI	Writing	44



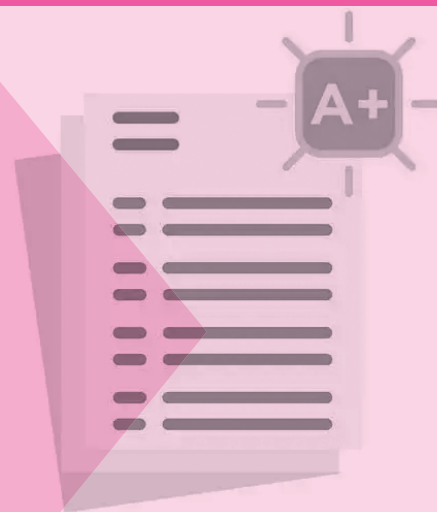
Unit 6 A Better China, A Better World

Part I	Listening and Speaking	70
Part II	Vocabulary	72
Part III	Grammar	73
Part IV	Reading	74
Part V	Translation	77
Part VI	Writing	79



期末测试

Part I	Listening Comprehension	81
Part II	Vocabulary and Grammar	83
Part III	Cloze	84
Part IV	Reading Comprehension	85
Part V	Translation	90
Part VI	Writing	92
	参考答案	93
	听力原文	110



Unit 1

Love and Devotion



3. What kind of degree will she receive?

A. A bachelor degree.

B. A master degree.

C. A doctor degree.

D. She will not receive any degree.

4. What's her major?

A. Computer science and technology.

B. Business administration.

C. Accounting.

D. Business English.

5. What is her favorite course?

A. Statistics.

B. Marketing principles.

C. Sales management.

D. Cost accounting.

Task 3 Listen to the passage and fill in the blanks.



Some people pursue their own personal benefits at the cost of others. Some people always ask for 1 after their “dedication”. Dedication and expecting nothing in return is the highest level of devotion. Lei Feng's 2 of dedication is such a typical example. Bees produce honey as a result of their hard work to the human beings without asking for any repayment. That is why we 3 bees. Dedication can bring us 4 and a sense of fulfillment. One who 5 himself to society will have a lot of enjoyment from the process of dedication.

Task 4 Pair work. Make a dialogue according to the given situation.

Situation: Two students are talking about their majors and future careers.

Useful tips:

What is your major?

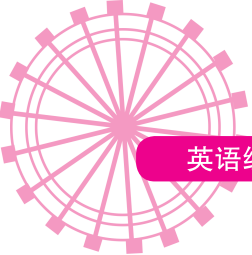
My major is ...

I major in ...

I choose ... as my major because ...

I want to be a (an) ... after graduation.

I dream of being a (an) ... in the future.



Part II

Vocabulary

Task 1 Read and match.

- | | |
|---------------|-------------|
| 1. excellent | A. 奉献; 献身 |
| 2. inspire | B. 优秀的, 卓越的 |
| 3. liberation | C. 战士, 勇士 |
| 4. warrior | D. 解放, 解放运动 |
| 5. dedication | E. 激励, 鼓舞 |

Task 2 Put the following phrases into Chinese.

- | | |
|-------------------------|-------|
| 1. clinical medicine | _____ |
| 2. moral integrity | _____ |
| 3. heroes in harm's way | _____ |
| 4. joint efforts | _____ |
| 5. role model | _____ |

Task 3 Complete the following expressions according to the Chinese meanings.

1. _____ their own lives (冒着生命危险)
2. stand fast at the _____ (坚守岗位)
3. change one's fate with _____ (用知识改变命运)
4. develop the _____ of responsibility (培养责任感)
5. work _____ the clock (夜以继日)

- | | | |
|----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| () 2. A. later | B. before | C. ago |
| () 3. A. search | B. find out | C. look for |
| () 4. A. for | B. like | C. as |
| () 5. A. glad | B. surprised | C. worried |
| () 6. A. surprising | B. successful | C. famous |
| () 7. A. already | B. even | C. still |
| () 8. A. how | B. where | C. when |
| () 9. A. face | B. eyes | C. mouth |
| () 10. A. taught | B. loved | C. helped |

Task 2 Read the passage and choose the best answer.

Three rich ladies met every day by the river. They sat there and talked the whole day. Once the three ladies quarreled. One of them said, "Look, how white and beautiful my hands are!" Another one said, "My hands are more beautiful." The third one said, "Mine are the most beautiful ones." An old beggar woman came up to them. "Beautiful ladies," she said, "I'm hungry. Please give me something to eat."

But the three ladies gave her nothing. They only asked, "Tell me, old woman, which one of us has the most beautiful hands?"

A peasant (农民) woman was also sitting by the river. She was poor and her hands were rough because of hard work. The old woman came up to her and said, "I'm hungry. Please give me something to eat." The peasant woman took out her only cake she had and gave her a half.

The old woman ate it and drank some water. Then she took the peasant woman by the hand, brought her before the rich ladies and said, "Now, I shall tell you whose hands are the most beautiful. The hands of the poor peasant woman are rough because of work, but they give us food; they are far more beautiful than your hands which have never done anything."

- The three ladies _____.
 - had a quarrel every day
 - were rich but unkind
 - had a talk about their hands every day
 - lived by the side of the river
- The old woman asked for something to eat, _____.
 - but none of the three rich ladies gave anything to her
 - but only one of the three ladies gave her half a cake
 - because she wanted to know whose hands were beautiful
 - because she wanted to know which lady was the richest

3. The peasant woman's hands were not so white as the three ladies' _____ .
- A. because of the hard work she had done
B. but she was stronger than any of them
C. so she didn't quarrel with the three ladies
D. but she was more beautiful than any of them
4. The old woman said that the peasant woman's hands were beautiful than the three ladies' because _____ .
- A. she liked dark hands better than white hands
B. the peasant woman gave her half a cake
C. her hands had worked hard to provide food for people
D. the three ladies didn't give her anything to eat
5. Which of the following is the best title for the passage?
- A. Half a Cake
B. A Peasant Woman's Hands
C. The Rich Woman's Hands
D. Smooth Hands and Rough Hands

Task 3 Read the passage and decide whether the following statements are True (T) or False (F) .

One evening, three old men came to a house and knocked at the door. The hostess opened the door. Though she didn't know them, she asked them to enter and have something to eat because she thought they must be hungry. To the woman's surprise, they were not able to come into the house together. One of them explained, "We are called Wealth, Success and Love. You have to choose one of us. "Go in and discuss with your family which of us you want in your home," added another old man.

The woman told the family what had happened. Her husband advised inviting Wealth. He hoped their house would be filled with money. But the woman preferred Success. Their daughter was listening from one corner of the house. She jumped in with her own suggestion, "It would be better if we invited Love. Our house will then be full of love!"

"Let's listen to our daughter." The husband finally made the decision. The woman went out and asked them, "Which one of you is Love, please come in and be our guest."

Love got up and started walking towards the door. The other two followed.

Surprised, the woman asked, "I only invited Love, why are you coming in?"

The old men replied together, "Wherever Love goes, we go with him. Wherever there is Love, there is also Wealth and Success!"

1. The hostess asked the three old men to come in and have something to eat because they were old. ()
2. The three old men were unable to come into the house together. ()
3. The daughter made the wisest choice in the family. ()
4. The family made the final decision to invite the "Wealth". ()

5. Wherever love goes, wealth and success go with it. ()

Task 4 Read the passage and answer the following questions.

Partying is fun. But have you ever been invited to a party by a foreigner? What should you wear? Should you bring anything? If so, what? Don't worry. Today we are going to give you some tips about partying with foreigners.

First, you should ask if it's a formal or casual party. Then you will know what to wear. It's as simple as that. At a casual party, it is customary to bring a bottle of wine or some other refreshments (点心). It is not considered polite someone along with you unless you first ask your host. At more formal parties like birthdays, a small gift will be sufficient. Giving money would cause some embarrassment. Finally, never overstay your welcome. When it's getting late, it's time to thank your host for a wonderful evening and say good night.

1. How many kinds of parties is the passage mentioned?

2. What should you bring at a casual party?

3. Is it polite to bring another person to the party?

4. What would happen if you gave money at a birthday party?

5. What should you do when it's getting late?

Part V Translation

Task 1 Choose the best translation for the following sentences.

1. Some people devote themselves so fully to their business that they develop unhealthy eating habits.

A. 有些人的事业能成功与他们的生活习惯密不可分。

B. 有些人全力倾注于自己的事业成功，以至于养成了不健康的饮食习惯。

C. 有些人只注重自己事业的发展，而忽略了健康饮食习惯的养成。



2. We must obey the traffic regulations, or we may be punished.
 - A. 我们必须遵守交通法规, 不然我们可能受到惩罚。
 - B. 我们应该遵守法规, 否则我们可能受到批评。
 - C. 如果我们不严格遵守交通法规, 我们可能会受到惩罚。
3. As we all know, social progress depends on the effort made by each member of society.
 - A. 众所周知, 社会每个成员的努力会促进科技发展。
 - B. 通常就是这样, 社会进步取决于社会的努力。
 - C. 众所周知, 社会进步取决于社会每个成员的努力。
4. The news that Mary is going to France to attend the international meeting is false.
 - A. 玛丽要去法国的消息是没有事实依据的。
 - B. 玛丽要去法国参加那个国际会议的消息是假的。
 - C. 玛丽要去参加那个员工会议的消息是不正确的。
5. Changing jobs frequently gives you a lot of different experiences in different environments.
 - A. 不同的工作让你积累不同环境下的很多不同的经验。
 - B. 更换工作让你体验在不同环境下的许多工作感受。
 - C. 频繁更换工作使你具有在不同环境下的很多不同的体验。

Task 2 Translate the following sentences into English.

1. 虽然他的妈妈不是军人, 但她是抗击病毒的白衣战士。

2. 向英雄致敬。

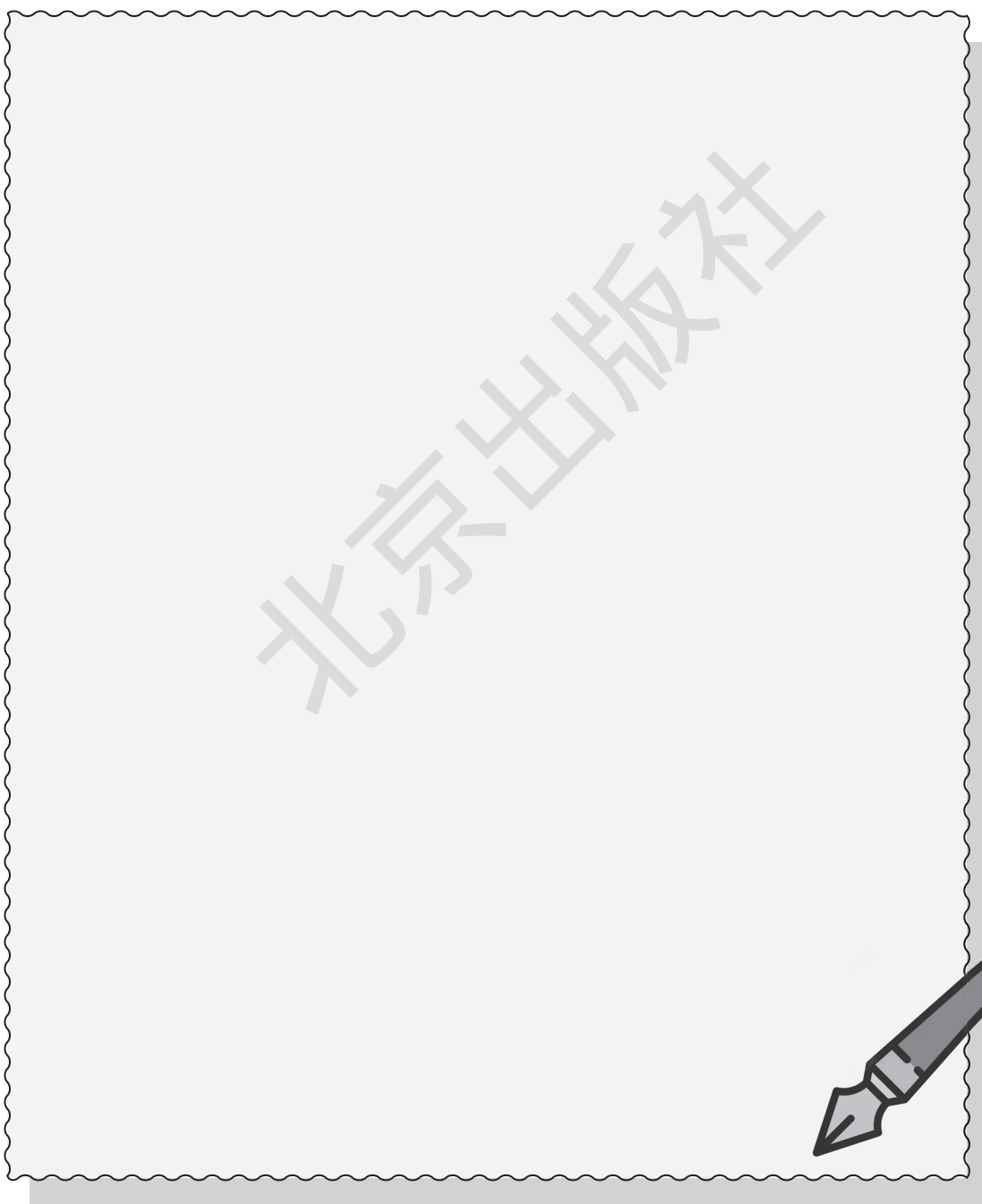
3. 国家的健康发展需要奉献精神。

4. 他对工作极其负责, 对同志和人民极其热忱。

5. 冬天终究会过去, 春天一定会到来。

Part VI Writing

Task Write a letter to thank for an interview.





Rate your progress after completing the task:				
Objectives	Excellent	Medium	Pass	Fail
You can talk about love and devotion in all walks of life.				
You can understand the spirit of devotion and the meaning of love.				
You will be a person with love and devotion.				
You can write a letter of thanks.				
You can make a short video to tell an impressive story about a hero.				

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