

英语

基础模块 ①

同步辅导与训练

主 编 王 岩 边 透

English

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北京出版集团
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UNIT

Personal and Family Life

Module

1

Warming Up & Listening and Speaking

【必会词汇与短语】

1. personal 个人的；私人的
2. family name 姓；姓氏
3. given name 名字
4. flight 飞行；航班
5. firefighter 消防员
6. mean 意思是
7. work as ... 担任……的工作
8. vocational high school 职业高中
9. introduce oneself 介绍自己
10. visit sb. 拜访某人
11. photo 照片
12. basketball player 篮球运动员
13. manager 经理
14. manage a department 管理一个部门
15. in one's arms 在某人怀里
16. like doing sth. 喜欢做某事
17. middle school student 初中生

【词汇与短语积累】

1. delivery person 送货员；快递员
2. flight attendant 空中乘务员
3. brightness 明亮
4. take good care of patients 照顾病人
5. salesperson 售货员
6. cousin 堂（或表）兄弟；堂（或表）姐妹
7. engineer 工程师
8. design machines 设计机器

【重点语句背诵】

1. 打招呼: Hello! / Hi! / Nice to meet you! / Good morning! / Good afternoon!
你好! / 嗨! / 很高兴遇见你! / 早上好! / 下午好!
2. 询问人物信息:
 - 1) Could you tell me something about yourself? 你能向我介绍一下你自己吗?
 - 2) Is he a basketball player? 他是一名篮球运动员吗?
 - 3) Who is this baby in your mother's arms? 你妈妈抱着的那个宝宝是谁?
 - 4) Is it your brother? 是你的弟弟吗?
 - 5) And this little boy must be you. 这个小男孩一定是你吧。
 - 6) Where are you from? 你来自哪里?
3. 介绍人物姓名、职业、爱好等:
 - 1) My name is Li Ting. My family name is Li. 我叫李婷。我姓李。
 - 2) I'm Zhang Fan. Fan is my given name. 我是张帆。帆是我的名字。
 - 3) I'm Xu Ming. My given name Ming means brightness. 我叫徐明。明的意思是明亮。
 - 4) I'm a doctor / delivery person / flight attendant / firefighter. 我是一名医生 / 送货员 / 空中乘务员 / 消防员。
 - 5) I work as a teacher at the Star Vocational High School. 我在星星职业高中任教。
 - 6) He's a manager. He manages a department. 他是一名经理。他管理一个部门。
 - 7) She's a middle school student now. 她现在是一名初中生了。
 - 8) He likes playing basketball. 他喜欢打篮球。



夯实基础

I. Match the words with their Chinese meanings. 词义搭配。

- | | |
|---------------------------|-------------|
| 1. family name | A. 介绍 |
| 2. photo | B. 姓 |
| 3. firefighter | C. 职业高中 |
| 4. vocational high school | D. 照片 |
| 5. introduce | E. 拜访; 参观 |
| 6. given name | F. 意思是 |
| 7. manager | G. 名字 |
| 8. visit | H. 个人的; 私人的 |
| 9. personal | I. 消防员 |
| 10. mean | J. 经理 |

II. Fill in the blanks with proper words. 根据句意、首字母或汉语提示填写合适单词。

- I'm Li Yanqing. Yanqing is my _____ name, and Li is my _____ name.
- Ella Baker is looking at a _____ (照片) on the wall.
- I work as a teacher at the Star V _____ High School.
- My father is a _____ and he manages a department.
- I work as a _____ (消防员) and my wife is a nurse.
- During the interview (面试), she mentioned her dream of being a _____ attendant?
- My given name Ming _____ brightness.
- Ella Baker is going to _____ (拜访) her classmate Zhang Yuchen.
- I don't care for the film stars' p _____ lives.
- Now I'd like to _____ (介绍) our next guest, Charlie Scott.

III. Choose the proper responses. 选出合适答语。

- | | |
|------------------------------------|--|
| 1. Is your family name Yanqing? | a. I'm from Zhangzhou. |
| 2. What do you do? | b. I'm a math teacher. |
| 3. Where are you from? | c. I love swimming. |
| 4. What's your hobby? | d. No, my family name is Li. |
| 5. Are you a teacher or a manager? | e. I'm a cook. I work in a restaurant. |

IV. Translate the following sentences into English or Chinese. 英汉互译。

1. 我叫张帆。张是我的姓，帆是名。(family name, given name)

2. 你妈妈怀里的婴儿是谁？(in one's arms)

3. 他是一名经理。他管理着一个部门。(manager, manage)

4. I work as a teacher at the Star Vocational High School.

5. This man holding a basketball is my father.



挑战提升

V. Do the lexical conversion. 完成词形转换，选择相应单词，用其正确形式完成句子。

- vocation *n.* 职业；使命 → _____ *adj.* 职业的
- manage *v.* 管理 → _____ *n.* 经理 → management *n.* 管理；经营
- fly *v.* 飞；放飞 → _____ *n.* 飞行；航班
- _____ *v.* 意思是 → means *n.* 方法；手段 → meaning *n.* 意思；意义；含义 → meaningful *adj.* 有意义的 → meaningless *adj.* 无意义的
- _____ *v.* 参观；拜访 → visitor *n.* 参观者；访问者；游客
- What's the _____ of this word?
— It means brightness.
- Nursing is not just a job, it's a _____.
- More and more foreign _____ come to China.
- His father wanted his son to _____ the company.
- How time _____!

VI. Choose the right answer to complete each sentence. 单项选择。

- My dad likes playing basketball and my mom likes _____.
A. to jog B. jogging C. jog D. a jog
- I work _____ a math teacher in a middle school.
A. for B. about C. as D. at

3. The teacher is introducing a new student _____ the class.
A. with B. in C. for D. to
4. The woman's _____ is Ella Baker.
A. middle name B. given name
C. family name D. full name
5. The girl _____ flowers in her hand is my roommate.
A. holding B. holds C. to hold D. held

Module

2

Reading & Writing

【必会词汇与短语】

1. parents 父母
2. grandparents 外祖父母；祖父母
3. younger sister 妹妹
4. be strict with ... 对……严格
5. especially 尤其
6. community 社区
7. cook 烹饪
8. Chongyang Festival 重阳节
9. prepare ... for ... 为……做准备
10. a handmade gift 一份手工制作的礼物
11. twin sister 孪生姐妹
12. puppy 小狗
13. energetic 精力充沛的
14. go jogging 去慢跑
15. live alone 独自生活
16. plan to do sth. 计划做某事
17. hold a party 举行派对
18. notice the difference 注意不同之处

【词汇与短语积累】

1. roommate 室友
2. on the weekend 在周末
3. family member 家庭成员
4. the whole family 全家
5. pay attention to 注意
6. for example 例如
7. individual 个人
8. no longer 不再
9. high speed railway 高铁
10. elder sister 姐姐
11. subject 主题; 科目

【重点语句背诵】

1. They are strict with us, especially about our homework. 他们对我们严格要求, 尤其是家庭作业。
2. Our grandparents live in the same community. 我们的祖父母住在同一个社区。
3. Chongyang Festival is coming. 重阳节即将来临。
4. We are preparing a handmade gift for them. 我们正在为他们准备一份手工制作的礼物。
5. My parents are energetic. 我的父母精力充沛。
6. They go jogging every evening. 他们每天晚上会去慢跑。
7. We love her very much, but we don't see her often. 我们很爱她, 但是不常去看望她。
8. Emma and I are planning to hold a party for her. 艾玛和我打算为她办一个聚会。



夯实基础

I. Match the words with their Chinese meanings. 词义搭配。

- | | |
|------------------------|--------------|
| 1. be strict with ... | A. 注意 |
| 2. prepare ... for ... | B. 妹妹 |
| 3. community | C. 对……严格 |
| 4. energetic | D. 去慢跑 |
| 5. go jogging | E. 为……做准备 |
| 6. notice | F. 计划做某事 |
| 7. live alone | G. 一份手工制作的礼物 |
| 8. plan to do sth. | H. 社区 |
| 9. a handmade gift | I. 独自生活 |
| 10. younger sister | J. 精力充沛的 |

II. Fill in the blanks with proper words. 根据首字母提示填写合适单词。

My name is Zhang Yuchen. I live with my parents and my 1. y _____ brother. Father and mother love my brother and me very much. But they are also 2. s _____ with us, especially about our homework. My parents are 3. e _____. They go 4. j _____ every evening. Our grandparents live 5. a _____. They don't live in the same 6. c _____ with us. But we 7. c _____ and have lunch with them almost every Saturday. My grandpa's birthday is coming. My parents want to buy a gift for him. My brother and I are 8. p _____ to 9. p _____ a handmade 10. g _____ for him.

III. Rearrange the words to make a sentence. 连词成句。

1. younger / I / with / sister / parents / and / my / my / live /.

2. with / homework / children / Mother / their / helps /.

3. get / Festival / Family / Spring / the / together / for /.

4. a / grandmother / birthday / buys / for / gift / Father /.

5. community / in / grandparents / the / live / Our / same / .

IV. Translate the following sentences into English or Chinese. 英汉互译。

1. 我的父母对我们要求严格。(be strict with ...)

2. 我们正在为我的爷爷准备一份手工制作的礼物。(prepare ... for ...)

3. 他们每天傍晚去慢跑。(go jogging)

4. Zhang Yuchen's family pay more attention to the whole family.

5. Anna's family pay more attention to individuals.



挑战提升

V. Do the lexical conversion. 完成词形转换，选择相应单词，用其正确形式完成句子。

1. _____ *v.* 准备 → preparation *n.* 准备
2. energy *n.* 精力；能量 → _____ *adj.* 精力充沛的
3. _____ *adj.* 单独的；*adv.* 独自地 → lonely *adj.* 孤独的；寂寞的；荒凉的
4. _____ *v.* 烹饪；*n.* 厨师 → cooker *n.* 炊具 → cookery *n.* 烹饪术
5. _____ *adj.* 严格的；严厉的 → strictly *adv.* 严格地；严厉地 → strictness *n.* 严格；严厉
6. She works as a _____ in a hotel.
7. We must follow the rules _____.
8. Anna likes playing basketball, swimming, and dancing. She's always full of _____.
9. My brother and I are making _____ for grandma's birthday dinner.
10. She lives _____, but she never feels _____.

VI. Choose the proper expressions to complete the sentences. 选择合适的短语补全句子。

pay attention to

1. _____ often look alike.
2. You should _____ what I am saying.
3. Judy and I _____ play table tennis tomorrow.
4. Each _____ was enjoying being together.
5. More and more young people don't want to _____ their parents.

VII. Choose the right answer to complete each sentence. 单项选择。

1. My mother's birthday _____.
A. come B. is coming
C. coming D. to come
2. Many old people go _____ in the park in the early morning.
A. to fish B. fish
C. to fishing D. fishing
3. Our teachers are very strict _____ us in class, but they are kind _____ everyone after class.
A. with, to B. to, with
C. to, to D. with, with
4. We should _____ for the best, _____ for the worst.
A. hope, prepare
B. prepare, hope
C. hope, hope
D. prepare, prepare
5. When his wife died, he lived _____ and often felt _____.
A. lonely, lonely B. lonely, alone
C. alone, lonely D. alone, alone

Module 3

Grammar

【语法图解：一般现在时】



语法专练

I. Fill in the blanks with the correct forms of the words. 用所给单词的正确形式填空。

- Ann and her sister _____ (have) the same hobby.
- Emily _____ (be) a writer. She _____ (write) books for children.
- My parents always _____ (say) that teaching _____ (be) a good job.
- Usually, I _____ (enjoy) parties, but I _____ (not enjoy) this one very much.
- _____ it _____ (rain) a lot where you live?

- ## II. Choose the right answer to complete each sentence. 单项选择。

- 11 << ||

综合练习

I. Choose the right answer to complete each sentence. 单项选择。

1. — Nice to meet you, Mr. Li. You can call me Ella.
— _____.
A. Nice to meet you B. Good morning
C. Thank you D. Hi
2. The lady holding a baby _____ is my mother.
A. to her arms B. by her arms C. in her arms D. with her arms
3. We drove to my grandmother's house to have _____ lunch with her.
A. an B. the C. / D. a
4. He is a good _____ and _____ delicious food in a famous restaurant.
A. cooker, cook B. cook, cook C. cooker, cooks D. cook, cooks
5. — What does your elder brother do?
— _____.
A. He likes playing basketball B. He is a middle school teacher
C. He is very tall D. He is playing with his puppy
6. You can take a gift with you if you plan _____ a friend.
A. visit B. to visit C. visiting D. visits
7. One should be _____ with oneself, and be _____ to others.
A. kind, kind B. kind, strict C. strict, strict D. strict, kind
8. Lu Xun is the _____ of the great writer, Zhou Shuren.
A. given name B. pen name C. full name D. family name
9. The _____ falls on the ninth day of the ninth lunar month and is also called the Double Ninth Festival.
A. Chongyang Festival B. Dragon Boat Festival
C. Mid-Autumn Festival D. Spring Festival
10. Students can learn some useful skills in the _____ school.
A. vocation B. vacation C. vocational D. vocational
11. She loves all sports, _____ swimming.
A. especial B. specially C. special D. especially
12. My grandparents live in the same _____, but we don't see them often.
A. community B. house C. party D. family

13. He usually goes _____ for an hour before breakfast.
A. swim B. swimming C. a swim D. to swim
14. Chinese family pay more attention to _____.
A. the whole family B. the community
C. the festival D. individuals
15. A _____ is a person whose job is to stop fires from burning.
A. flight attendant B. delivery person
C. firefighter D. manager
16. Harmony (和谐) brings success (成功) to _____.
A. teacher B. grandparents C. family D. gift
17. Jenny _____ in an office and her parents _____ in a hospital.
A. work, works B. works, work
C. work, are working D. is working, work
18. _____ you from China?
A. Does B. Are C. Do D. Is
19. — When _____ your father go to work every day?
— He usually _____ to work at six.
A. do, goes B. is, goes C. does, goes D. is, go
20. We'll go to play with snow if it _____ tomorrow.
A. snow B. snowed C. will snow D. snows

II. Look at the pictures and choose the right answers. 根据图片所提供信息选出正确选项。

阅读图 1 完成练习 1 ~ 3。

1. _____ is the full name of the officer.
A. Harry Stewart
B. Stewart Harry
C. Harry St.
2. The officer comes from _____.
A. England B. America
C. Australia
3. The officer's birthday is the closest to _____.
A. New Year's Day B. Children's Day
C. Christmas



图 1

阅读图 2 完成练习 4 ~ 5。

4. _____, their grandparents, often buy gifts to Jack and Peter.

- A. George and Diana
- B. Anne and William
- C. Amelia and George

5. Amelia gets along well with Diana, her _____.

- A. cousin
- B. sister
- C. sister-in-law

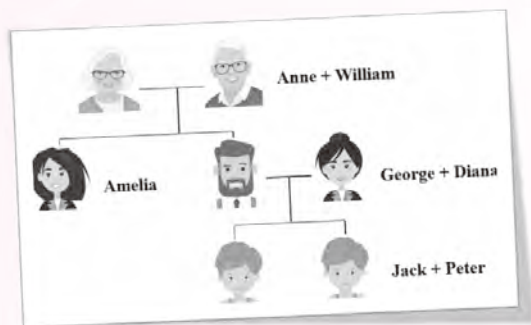


图 2

III. Read the passage and choose the right answers. 完形填空。

Tina is my classmate. She has a big 1 in China. Her father is a Chinese, but her mother is from England. Her father is a 2 in a hospital. Her mother is 3 office worker. Her aunt and uncle are teachers in a junior high school. Her grandparents don't work now. Tina 4 a lot about China. She can 5 Chinese and English.

Tina likes 6 food very much, such as *jiaozi*, *baozi* and *mantou*. She usually 7 some milk and eggs for breakfast. For 8, she likes *jiaozi* a lot at school. She usually has supper at home 9 her family.

Tina is glad to 10 in China. She likes her school life very much.

- | | | | |
|---------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| 1. A. farm | B. school | C. family | D. class |
| 2. A. doctor | B. farmer | C. teacher | D. manager |
| 3. A. the | B. a | C. an | D. / |
| 4. A. wants | B. knows | C. lives | D. helps |
| 5. A. talk | B. say | C. tell | D. speak |
| 6. A. English | B. Chinese | C. French | D. England |
| 7. A. learns | B. studies | C. has | D. meets |
| 8. A. lunch | B. party | C. order | D. afternoon |
| 9. A. to | B. and | C. of | D. with |
| 10. A. work | B. teach | C. travel | D. be |

IV. Read the passage and choose the right answers. 阅读理解。

A

My name is Julie. I am nine years old and I am from the UK. I'm going to introduce you my lovely family. It is quite big and we are very happy.

My mother's name is Laura and my father's is Sam. My mother is a doctor. She has got blond hair and she is very tender. She takes care of everyone in the family. She is the best mom in the world. My father is a fireman. He is tall and slim and he is a funny person who always make other people happy.

My parents have got three children, my brother Kevin, my baby brother David and me. Kevin is a sweet boy who loves playing and being with me all the time. He is three years old, so he will attend the kindergarten soon. David is a ten-month baby. He can't walk but he can crawl. He likes being at my father's lap. He takes his teddy bear everywhere.

My grandfather, Tim, is sixty-seven years old. He is retired now, so he has plenty of time to be and play with us. He is a widower and he lives with us. My grandfather is a patient and caring man. When I am sad, he always makes me laugh with his funny faces. Every day he drives me school and picks me up at the end of classes, he helps me with my school work, he takes me to the swimming pool, he plays chess with me and he counts the stars with me. You know, my grandfather is the only grown-up I know who truly understands me. I love him very much!

We also have got a pet called Jelly, he is my favourite dog. I love my family and my pet.

1. How many people are there in Julie's family?
A. Four. B. Six. C. Five. D. Seven.
2. Which statement is true according to the passage?
A. Julie has a brother and a sister. B. Julie's mother is a funny person.
C. Julie's father is a firefighter. D. David likes taking Jelly everywhere.
3. Who has got the job now?
A. Julie's father. B. Julie's mother.
C. Julie's grandfather. D. Both Julie's father and mother.
4. Who truly understands Julie in her family?
A. Tim. B. Sam.
C. Kevin. D. Lura.
5. Which of these things isn't done by Tim?
A. He helps Julie with her school work.
B. He plays chess with Julie.
C. He counts the stars with Julie.
D. He takes care of everyone in the family.

B

NI HAO is the most commonly used greeting. China is the home of etiquette (礼节, 礼仪). About 2,500 years ago, Confucius (孔子) told people that everyone must follow etiquette. Ni Hao is the most typical greeting in China wishing you well, wishing you good health, a good job and a happy family.

CHINESE NAMES (XING MING) are different from western ones. The family names (surnames) come first and given names come last. People usually ask each other's "Xing" when they meet. If they share the same family name, they believe that their ancestors (祖先) were relatives (亲戚) 500 years ago.

JIA means home or family. The Chinese character “家” looks like a house with a pig inside. It originated (起源于) from the ancient (古代的) idea that a good family or home needed plenty of food. “Four generations under one roof” is one of the most blessed for Chinese. Great-grandparents, grandparents, parents and children live together. Taking care of each other, respecting the old and looking after the young are the traditional values of Chinese people.

6. Which expression is the most typical greeting in China?
 - A. Hi!
 - B. Nice to meet you.
 - C. What's your name?
 - D. Ni Hao!
7. How many generations does the Chinese family wish to have?
 - A. Four.
 - B. Three.
 - C. Two.
 - D. One.
8. Why do some Chinese people believe that their ancestors were relatives 500 years ago?
 - A. Because they share the same Chinese names.
 - B. Because they share the same given name.
 - C. Because they share the same family name.
 - D. Because they share the same Xing Ming.
9. What are the traditional values of Chinese people?
 - A. Taking care of each other.
 - B. Looking after the young.
 - C. Respecting the old.
 - D. All of the above.
10. Who will be interested in this passage?
 - A. People 2,500 years ago.
 - B. Foreigners who are interested in China.
 - C. Chinese relatives.
 - D. Western families.

V. Choose the proper sentences to complete the conversation. 补全对话。

Ella: 1. _____

Yuchen: Sure. My mother is a nurse. She takes good care of her patients. And this is my father.

Ella: He's tall and strong. 2. _____

Yuchen: No, he's a manager. 3. _____ But he likes playing football.

Ella: 4. _____ Is it your brother?

Yuchen: No, it's my sister.

Ella: I see. 5. _____

Yuchen: Bingo! You are right.

- A. He comes from China.
- B. Can I help you?
- C. Could you tell me something about your family?
- D. He manages a department.
- E. Is he a football player?
- F. And this little boy must be you.
- G. Who is this baby in your father's arms?

VI. Fill in the blanks with proper words. 语法填空。

- Her family name is Smith and her _____ (give) name is Mary.
- All soccer _____ (play) get everything ready for the game.
- My grandparents like _____ (read) newspaper after supper.
- The girl standing next to him is my _____ (young) sister.
- The young man _____ (hold) a basketball is my cousin.

VII. Identify one error in each sentence and correct it. 改错。

1. Could you tell me anything about your family?

A B C D

2. Our teacher told us that the moon went around the earth.

A B C D

3. My mother is preparing some handmake cookies for the party.

A B C D



4. Emma and I are planning to holding a party for her.

A B C D

5. Finally she decided to climb the mountain lonely.

A B C D

1. () 改为_____

2. () 改为_____

3. () 改为_____

4. () 改为_____

5. () 改为_____

VIII. Write a short passage according to the given information. 书面表达。

写作要点：刘欣桐是一名职业学校学生，请你帮助他写一篇介绍他本人及家人的短文。

写作要求：80—100 词；内容需涵盖表格中信息，可适当发挥使行文连贯。

	Name	Job	Hobby
I	Liu Xintong	/	playing football
Father	/	doctor	jogging
Mother	/	housewife	jogging
Elder sister	Liu Xinning	nurse	swimming

My Family and I
