# 英语

基础模块 1

学习指导

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#### YINGYU JICHU MOKUAI YI XUEXIZHIDAO

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## 1

### **School Is Interesting**

Module 1

#### Warming up and Listening and Speaking

#### ● I. 重点词汇 (Key words)

学习并掌握下面的重点单词和短语。

- 1. poster 海报
- 3. nursing 护理技巧
- 5. mechanical 机械的
- 7. operate 操作
- 9. patient 病人

- 2. dormitory 宿舍
- 4. program design 程序设计
- 6. workshop 车间;工场
- 8. e-commerce 电商
- 10. cookery 烹饪法;烹饪术

#### ● II. 重点句子 (Key sentences)

- 1. My new school is quite different. 我的新学校是很不一样的。
- 2. In what way? 在哪方面呢?
- 3. We have skill-training workshops. 我们有技能训练车间。
- 4. We can learn how to operate different machines. 我们可以学会如何操作不同的机器。
- 5. I really like the cookery class. 我最喜欢烹饪课。
- 6. Do you practise cooking different dishes during the class? 在实训课上你们练习炒不同的菜吗?

7. We also get to taste what we've just cooked in class. 我们也品尝我们在实训课上煮的东西。

#### ● III. 练习 (Exercises)

一、抄写下列单词,每个词三次以	上。
1. poster	
2. dormitory	
3. nursing	
4. program design	
5. mechanical	
6. workshop	
7. operate	
8. e-commerce	44
9. patient	
10. cookery	100
二、根据中文写出下列对应的英语	单词。
1. 海报 2	. 宿舍
3. 护理技巧 4	. 程序设计
5. 机械的6	. 车间; 工场
7. 操作 8	. 电商
9. 病人 1	0. 烹饪法; 烹饪术
三、补充完整下列英语单词。	
1. p_ster 海报	2. d_rmit_ry 宿舍
3. n_rsing 护理技巧	4. pr_gram d_sign 程序设计
5. m_ch_nical 机械的	6. wkshop 车间;工场
7. op_rate 操作	8. e-c_mm_rce 电商
9. p_tient 病人	10. c_ok_ry 烹饪法;烹饪术
四、将下面句子翻译成中文。	
1. My new school is quite different.	
2. In what way?	

3. We have skill-training workshops.
4. We can learn how to operate different machines.
5. I really like the cookery class.
6. Do you practise cooking different dishes during the class?
7. We also get to taste what we've just cooked in class.
1. 我的新学校是很不一样的。
2. 在哪方面呢?
3. 我们有技能训练车间。
4. 我们可以学会如何操作不同的机器。
5. 我最喜欢烹饪课。
6. 在实训课上你们练习炒不同的菜吗?
7. 我们也品尝我们在实训课上煮的东西。
Li Wei: Hello, Wu Lin. How are you? Are you at your new school?
Wu Lin: Yes, my new school is quite different.
Li Wei: Really? In way?
Wu Lin: We have workshops.
Li Wei: What do you usually do there?
Wu Lin: We can learn how to different machines. I like it a lot.

Li Wei: That's interesting.

A. operate B. what C. skill-training D. happy

П

Li Wei: Wh	at class do you l	ike best?			
Wu Lin: I re	eally like the	class. It	's useful and fun	•	
Li Wei: Do	Li Wei: Do you cooking different dishes the class?				
Wu Lin: Yo	es, of course.	You know, you	can never lear	n to cook by jus	
And w	ve also get to tas	ste we	e've just cooked	in class.	
Li Wei: Sou	nds great!				
A. what	B. cookery	C. practise	D. during	E. watching	

## Module 2

#### **Reading and Writing**

#### ● I. 重点词汇 ( Key words )

学习并掌握下面的重点单词和短语。

- 1. vocational school 职业学校
- 3. field 领域; 范围
- 5. agency 代办处;中介处
- 7. look forward to 期待
- 9. photography 摄影
- 11. confidently 自信地
- 13. major 专业;某专业学生
- 15. performance 表演; 演出
- 17. oral 口头的; 口述的

- 2. practical 实践的;实际的
- 4. tour guide 导游
- 6. company 公司
- 8. design 设计; 计划
- 10. be crazy about 对······着迷
- 12. besides 除此之外;而且
- 14. Confucius 孔夫子
- 16. Mandarin 普通话
- 18. public relations 公共关系

#### ● II. 重点句子( Key sentences )

- 1. I am studying at a vocational school. 我在一所职业学校学习。
- 2. We have skill-training classes in workshops. 我们在车间上技能课。
- 3. Our teachers always give us lots of practical tips. 我们老师教我们很多实训技巧。
- 4. The skill-training teachers come from different fields. 技能教师来自不同的行业。
- 5. Look forward to hearing from you. 期待收到你的来信。
- 6. I'm happy to be your English teacher. 非常高兴能成为你们的英语老师。
- 7. I'm sure you will enjoy your English class this year. 我保证今年你们会喜欢你们的英语课。
- 8. I'm from Qufu, the hometown of Confucius. 我来自于曲阜,孔夫子的故乡。
- 9. I hope we can do sports together. 但愿我们能一起进行体育运动。

#### → III. 语法或词法 (Grammar)

#### Present simple (一般现在时)

- 1. 概念:表示经常性或习惯性的动作或现在存在的状态。
- 2. 动词结构: 动词用原形,第三人称单数一般在动词后面加 "es"或 "s" 动词 "be" 的用法: you—are I—am he/she /it—is 名词(复数)—are
- 3. 常与一般现在时连用的典型词语: often, always, usually, sometimes, every day, in the morning 等。
  - 4. 否定形式: do not (don't), does not (doesn't)+ 动词原形构成。

例如: She doesn't go to school.

We don't go to school.

5. 一般疑问句: do/does 放在句首, 动词用原形。

例如: Do you go to school?

Does he go to school?

#### 规则:

在英语中, 主语和谓语必须在人称和数上保持一致。

1. 主谓一致,即单数主语须用谓语的单数形式,复数主语须用谓语的复数形式。

例如: She goes to school every morning.

We go to school every morning.

2. 含有 every 或 each 的主语,后面用谓语的单数形式; all 和 some 接复数名词时,后面用谓语的复数形式。

例如: Every one has to go to school on time.

一、抄写下列单词,每个词三次以上。

All students have to go to school on time.

#### 🕞 IV. 练习(Exercises)

1. vocational school	/. K/
2. practical	
3. field	
4. tour guide	
5. agency	
6. company	<i>//</i> >
7. look forward to	
8. design	
9. photography	
10. be crazy about	
11. confidently	
12. besides	
13. major	
14. Confucius	
15. performance	
16. Mandarin	
17. oral	
18. public relations	
二、根据中文写出下列	l对应的英语单词。
1. 职业学校	2. 实践的; 实际的

3. 领域; 范围	4. 导游
5. 代办处;中介处	6. 公司
7. 期待	8. 设计; 计划
9. 摄影	10. 对着迷
11. 自信地	12. 除此之外;而且
13. 专业;某专业学生	14. 孔夫子
15. 表演; 演出	16. 普通话
17. 口头的;口述的	18. 公共关系
三、补充完整下列英语单词。	
1. voc_tion_l school 职业学校	2. pr_ct_cal 实践的; 实际的
3. fld 领域; 范围	4. tour g_ide 导游
5. ag_ncy 代办处;中介处	6. c_mp_ny 公司
7. look f_rw_rd to 期待	8. d_sign 设计; 计划
9. ph_togr_phy 摄影	10. be cr_zy about 对着迷
11. c_nf_dently 自信地	12. b_sides 除此之外;而且
13. m_jor 专业;某专业学生	14. C_nfucius 孔夫子
15. perf_rm_nce 表演; 演出	16. Mand_rin 普通话
17. or_1 口头的; 口述的	18. public rel_tions 公共关系
四、将下面句子翻译成中文。	
1. I am studying at a vocational schoo	1.
2. We have skill-training classes in wo	orkshops.
3. Our teachers always give us lots of	practical tips.
4. The skill-training teachers come from	om different fields.
5. Look forward to hearing from you.	
6. I'm happy to be your English teach	er.
7. I'm sure you will enjoy your Englis	sh class this year.

8. I'm from Qufu, the hometown of Confucius.			
9. I hope we can o	lo sports together.		
 五、将下面句子 <sup>:</sup>	————————— 翻译成英语。		
1. 我在一所职业	学校学习。		
2. 我们在车间上	技能课。		
3. 我们老师教我	们很多实训技巧。		
4. 技能教师来自	不同的行业。	×X.	
5. 期待收到你的	来信。		
6. 非常高兴能成	为你们的英语老师。		
7. 我保证今年你	们会喜欢你们的英语课。		
8. 我来自于曲阜	,孔夫子的故乡。		
9. 但愿我们能一	起进行体育运动。		
六、选择正确答	案。		
1. Students Volum	teer up the scho	ol every morning.	
A. to clean	B. clean	C. cleaning	
2. They	an English lesson on Frid	lay morning.	
A. has	B. have	C. has	
3. Her mother	flowers in garden e	every day.	
A. waters	B. water	C. watered	
4. It me	half hour to get to school		
A. take	B. took	C. takes	
5 he	to sleep at ten eve	ery night?	

<u>0</u> 8

A. Do; goes	B. Does; go	C. Do; go
6. Lisa usually	in classroom.	
A. studys	B. studies	C. study
7. The trees	_ planted in the park.	
A. are	B. is	C. be
8. Some of students	cleaning up lea	ves on campus.
A. are	B. is	C. am
9. We basi	ketball on Sunday afterno	oon.
A. plays	B. playing	C. play
10. Each of students	skill-training	classes in the workshop.
A. has	B. have	C. had
七、根据所给单词组	组成句子。	
1. Do have you	on Saturday English	lesson an
2. have skill-training	ng classes We in ev	ery day the workshop
3. They to school	l go at in the morn	ning seven
4. He like singing	g doesn't	
5. your is What	favorite sport	
八、用所给单词或统	-------------------------------------	
Carrie,		
	I am studying	a vocational school now. We learn
		oom, and have classes
		ots of practical tips. This is very
		different fields. Some are
		ants, others are tour guides from
		ompanies. All of our teachers are
		d, but also very kind and friendly.
I'm I'll lea		
I'm really happy	at this new school. How	are you doing? Look to

hearing from you.

Wu Lin

A. at B. Dear C. chefs D. skill-training E. only F. from G. sure H. forward I. Yours

#### 九、阅读短文判断正误(正确打√,错误打X)。

#### Turfgrass (草皮) science

It's reported that some soccer teams or clubs will fly the grass to the place where the players are trained. Does it sound crazy? In fact, developing quality turf for ball games is quite an important speciality. There is a lot of knowledge about turf. The requirements of turf are different for different occasions or competitions, and the types of grass suitable for different countries vary.

#### "Supernanny"(超级育婴师)

Do you want to be a "supernanny (超级育婴师 )"? Some schools offer this speciality (专业课程). The most famous one is Norland College in England, from which the little Prince George's nanny (育婴师) graduated. The students there are required to learn not only psychology (心理学), history, social science, emergency (应急学) care and first aid, but also driving, swimming, and even combat (搏斗). It's pretty cool and challenging.

#### Personal hygiene(卫生学、保健学)and cosmetics(化妆)

In some schools in Germany, there is a speciality called personal hygiene and cosmetics, or skin care. Of course, it's not only about make-up. The students also have to acquire knowledge of fashion, art, biology, chemistry, marketing etc.

- 1. Some soccer teams or clubs will fly the grass to the place where the players are trained.
  - 2. The requirements of turf are different for different occasions or competitions.
  - 3. The most famous speciality is Norland College in America. ( )
  - 4. The students in Norland College are required to learn combat(搏斗). (
- 5. In some schools in Germany, there is a speciality called personal hygiene and cosmetics, or face care.

### 综合练习(一)

一、连线匹配。	
1. poster	A. 宿舍
2. dormitory	B. 护理
3. nursing	C. 病人
4. program design	D. 机械的
5. mechanical	E. 操作
6. workshop	F. 海报
7. operate	G. 电商
8. e-commerce	H. 车间
9. patient	I. 烹饪法
10. cookery	J. 程序设计
二、英译汉。	
1. My new school is quite diffe	rent.
2. In what way?	
3. We have skill-training works	shops.
4. We can learn how to operate	different machines.
5. I really like the cookery clas	S.
6. Do you practise cooking diff	erent dishes during the class?
7. We also get to taste what we	've just cooked in class.
1. — Must we do it right now?	
— No, you	

B. mustn't

A. needn't

C. don't.

	2. People	exerc	cise regularly.	
	A. can		B. may	C. should
	31	Li Ming	go to schoo	ol every day?
	A. Does; ha	ave to	B. Does; has to	C. Is; having to
	4. Which TV	programme	do you like	, talent show or talk show?
	A. best		B. better	C. much
	5. I like these	English sor	ngs and they	for many times on the radio.
	A. taught		B. have taught	C. have been taught
	6. Dick sings	better than .	John, but Mary sin	gs among the three.
	A. well		B. best	C. /
	7. Please buy	a dozen of	eggs you	go to the supermarket.
	A. after		B. when	C. before
	8. Susan and l	her mother	watch a	film at 7:30 in the evening.
	A. is going	to	B. are	C. are going to
	9. Of these sp	orts, I like f	football	
	A. much		B. more	C. most
	10. My sister	t	o Beijing next Tue	sday.
	A. goes		B. will go	C. has gone
	四、完成对词	舌。		
	Betty: I'm go	oing to my	friend's birthday r	party1 Could you give
me	some advice?			,
	Clerk: Sure.	2 ?	It suits you so wel	l. Besides, blue is the colour of the
seas				
	Betty: And I a	ılso need a	3 to mate	th the dress.
			d one? 4	
	Betty: Good i	dea! Thank	you for your advic	ee.
	Clerk: 5			
	A. My	pleasure		
	B. Hov	v about this	dark blue dress	
	C. It m	akes a perfe	ect match	
		•	classy and graceful	
	E. han			

_	>+- >=		
ユヽ	连加	成句	0

	1. wonderful a What flower it is				
	2. John from England comes				
	3. We been students 1	nave in for y	years two this	school	
	4. The watered flowers	were the ga	ardener by		
	5. waiting I for am	you			
	六、完型填空。		ωX.		
		1 /			
	Time travel party is a new	1 of ga	thering for school	olmates who have	
been	away from fo	or many years. A	t these gatherin	gs, everyone has	
to br	ing a3 taken du	ring his/her scho	ool days. They ta	ake photos again,	
wear	ing the same clothes, makin	ng the same	4, and so on	a. Such gatherings	
make	e everyone feel like they are	e in th	e good old days.		
	( ) 1. A. thing	B. type	C. types	D. one	
	( ) 2. A. home	B. work	C. campus	D. our	
	( ) 3. A. map	B. picture	C. phone	D. photo	
	( ) 4. A. thing	B. job	C. poses	D. pose	
	( ) 5. A. black	B. come	C. quick	D. back	
		II			
	Online shopping is very pop	oular now. People	can buy almost _	6 online.	
They can buy books, food or clothing. They can also buy toys, tickets, and even					
electronic 7 .					
People can shop online at home8 of the day. The goods online are					
usua	ly than in the	shopping mall.	You may even ge	et or	
free o	delivery for what you buy.				
	( ) 6. A. everything	B. nothing	C. anything	D. something	
	( ) 7. A. product	B. produce	C. produces	D. products	
	( ) 8. A. any time	B. at any time	C. at time	D. every time	

( ) 9. A. cheap B. cheapest C. the cheaper D. cheaper ( ) 10. A. a discount B. an discount C. discount D. discounts 七、阅读理解。

(A)

Programme	Performer	Time
1. Chorus	Class 1	18:00
2. Guitar Solo	Lin Yufei	18:20
3. English Songs	Class 2	18:35
4. Violin Solo	Mr. Smith	18:50
5. Street Dance	Class 3	19:10
6. Talk Show	Hui Xingyu, Li Feng	19:25
7. Magic Show	Wang Min	19:35
8. Fashion Show	Class 4	19:45
The end		20:00

阅读节目单,选择正确答案。

1. When will the English Evening start?

A. At 18:00.

B. At 18:15.

C. At 18:25.

2. Who is going to play the guitar at the English Evening?

A. Wang Min.

B. Li Feng.

C. Lin Yufei.

3. What is Mr. Smith going to do at the English Evening?

A. He is going to sing a song.

B. He is going to play the violin.

C. He is going to dance.

4. Which programme will start at 19:35?

A. The talk show.

B. The magic show.

C. The fashion show.

5. How long will the English Evening last?

A. For 2 hours.

B. For 3 hours.

C. For 4 hours.

(B)

My sister and I are both collectors, but we collect different kinds of things. I collect coins, glass animals and dolls. I have dolls from more than ten different countries in my collection. My sister collects things she finds in nature. She has books filled with dried flowers and leaves.

		Unit 1 School Is Interesti				
根据短文内容判断正误, 正确的	的填 T,铂	错误的填 F。				
( ) 1. Both my sister and I like to collect things.						
( ) 2. I like to collect things	( ) 2. I like to collect things I find in nature.					
( ) 3. My sister likes to keep	glass ani	mals.				
( ) 4. I have collected dolls f	( ) 4. I have collected dolls from many countries.					
( ) 5. There are dried flowers and leaves in my sister's books.						
综合结	练习	( _ )				
一、中英文匹配。						
1. vocational school	(	)公司				
2. practical	(	)职业学校				
3. field	(	)领域				
4. tour guide		)自信地				
5. agency		)专业;某专业学生				
6. company		) 实践的; 实际的				
7. look forward to		)口语				
8. design	(	)表演;演出				
9. photography	(	)除此之外;而且				
10. be crazy about	(	) 对着迷				
11. confidently	(	)导游				
12. besides	(	) 摄影				
13. major	(	) 代办处; 中介处				
14. performance	(	)设计;计划				
15. Mandarin	(	) 公共关系				
16. oral	(	) 期待				
17. public relations	(	)普通话				
二、英译汉。						
1.1	1 1					

1. I am studying at a vocational school.

2. We have skill-training classes in workshops.

	3.	3. Our teachers always give us lots of practical tips.  4. The skill-training teachers come from different fields.  5. Look forward to hearing from you.  6. I'm happy to be your English teacher.  7. I'm sure you will enjoy your English class this year.			
	4.				
	5.				
	6.				
	7.				
8. I'm from Qufu, the hometown of Confucius.					
	9. I hope we can do sports together.				
	=	E、选择正确答案。	270		
	1.	Fashion belongs not only the young, but also the old.			
		A. for	B. to	C. in	
	2.	This style has been out of	of fashion for		
		A. decades	B. year	C. decade	
	3.	Smart phones are now _	used by young p	eople.	
		A. wide	B. widen	C. widely	
4. The topic of the meeting is		is, so I don't w	, so I don't want to attend.		
		A. interesting	B. boring	C. amusing	
	5.	This pair of shoes looks	great, but it's too	Get me some cheaper	
ones	, p	lease.			
		A. expensive	B. cheap	C. fashionable	
	6.	It was very in	the past.		
		A. fashion	B. fashionable	C. fashioned	
	7.	Clothes often have close	ties one's idea	and personality.	
		A. to	B. with	C. for	
	8.	The popular c	olour in this autumn is bla	ack.	
		A. much	B. more	C. most	
	9. What have you done to the girl?				
		A. cry	B. is crying	C. crying	

	10. The girl	under that tree is r	my sister.
	A. sits	B. is sitting	C. sitting
	四、完成情景对	话匹配。	
	1. How do you do 2. May I introduc 3. It is very kind o 4. Shall we go to 5. How is the wea 6. What day is to 7. What time is it 8. Could you give 9. What do you do 10. What's the ma 五、连词成句。 1. do like reac	e myself to you? of you to help me. see a film? other? day? e me a discount? o? otter with you?	A. I have a pain on my leg. B. It is ten o'clock. C. I am an engineer. D. Sorry, it is very cheap. E. It is Saturday. F. Sure, I am looking forward. G. You are welcome. H. That is good idea. I. It is cold and rainy. J. How do you do?
			bookstore me go a
	4. go school to	o did When you	
	5. Go turn rig	ht and ahead	
	六、完型填空。		
		1	
			tional school, the school is large _ in our school. And there are more
			learn Chinese, English, maths,
com	nputers,	Most of us like to stud	y computer. We all think computer is
very	<i>I</i>		

			D	0.1	D	
		) 1. A. and	B. or	C. but	D. so	
	(	2. A. grade	B. grades	C. classes	D. class	
	(	) 3. A. We	B. Us	C. Ours	D. Ours	
	(	) 4. A. either	B. also	C. too	D. and so on	
	(	) 5. A. use	B. usefully	C. using	D. useful	
			H .			
	I had a bad cold and a high fever. So I to school in the morning.					
I	I a storybook. From this book I know we should walk or drive on of					
the road and get slower at the crossing of the road. Red light means						
Green light means going. We can't go in the time of red light. We wait						
for the green light and so.						
	(	) 6. A. go	B. went	C. don't	D. didn't go	
	(	7. A. looked	B. read	C. watched	D. saw	
	(	) 8. A. left	B. right	C. front	D. behind	
	(	9. A. stopping	B. running	C. walking	D. standing	
	(	) 10. A. can	B. can't	C. must	D. mustn't	
	七、遂	司读理解。				

(A)

Good morning, everyone! It's great to be here. My name is Mike Brown. My Chinese name is Wu Yue. I'm 26. I come from California, in the US. I can see that you are a group of great young people. I'm happy to be with you this term. I'm sure we'll be good friends.

Hello, everyone! I'm Elizabeth Green. You can call me Liz. I'm an exchange student from London, in the UK. I'm 26. I like sports, especially volleyball and ping-pong. We can play sports together after school. I also like singing and dancing. I am sure we will become good friends very soon.

根据短文内容判断正误,正确的填T,错误的填F。

- ( ) 1. Mike Brown comes from Italy.
- ( ) 2. Mike is twenty-six years old.
- ( ) 3. Mike will be happy to be with students this term.
- ( ) 4. Elizabeth Green is from America.
- ( ) 5. Elizabeth Green likes sports, especially volleyball and badminton.

April Fool's Day is celebrated in many countries on April 1st every year. It is not a national holiday, but still widely celebrated. People all around the world love it very much. It is a day to play tricks and pranks on others without getting blamed.

People from different countries have different ways to celebrate this day. In France, people may secretly tape paper on to their friends' backs. When their friends realise that they have been fooled, people around them will shout and call them "April Fish". In England, people play jokes only in the morning. If you have been fooled in that morning, you are a "noodle". In Scotland, April Fool's Day is 48 hours long. April Fools are called "April Gowks" in the US, people may point down to your shoes and say, "Your shoelace is untied". If you believe them and look down at your shoes, you are an April Fool.

根据短文内容判断正误,正确的填T,错误的填F。

- ( ) 1. April Fool's Day is a national holiday in France.
- ( ) 2. On April Fool's Day, people must be blamed with some tricks.
- 3. In England, April Fool's Day lasts only for half a day.
- ( ) 4. In Scotland, April Fools can be called as "April Fish".
- ( ) 5. An April Fool is also called a "noodle" in England.